

## **Issues of the 2024 Presidential Candidates in Online News Texts: Critical Discourse Analysis of the Teun A Van Dijk Model**

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### **Abstract**

The discourse on the 2024 presidential candidate issue is a discourse formed by the practice of power which implies certain goals. Therefore, media discourse that reports on the 2024 presidential candidate issue is an issue or problem that contains critical languages or expressions. This research is important to find out the purpose or intention of the presidential candidate issue which reports on popular figures who have a major influence on social change and the progress of the country in the future. The purpose of this study is to analyze news texts about presidential candidates using the text dimensions of the Teun A. van Dijk model in the form of macro structure, super structure, and micro structure which are modified with the Jufri model. The type of method used is qualitative with a qualitative descriptive design that describes aspects of the text dimensions of the discourse structure, the data used is written text on the online news media CNN Indonesia, Jawapos.com, and Kompas.com. The results of this study are to describe the description and interpretation of the aspects of text dimensions in the form of macro structure, super structure, and micro structure which are then explained in the form of actions or actions that have a specific purpose. This research is useful for making a theoretical contribution and providing a conceptual overview that can inspire researchers or students who focus on the study of critical discourse analysis and can be implemented in critical discourse courses.

**Keywords:** Critical Discourse Analysis, 2024 Presidential Candidate Issues, Text Dimensions

### **Introduction**

Today's Indonesian people are confronted with news texts about presidential candidates published in the news media. The issue of presidential candidates, hereinafter abbreviated as presidential candidate issues, has received various responses from the public for consumption of discourse. This issue has become daily consumption and has been discussed and even become a topic of conversation which has reaped various reactions, both from government organizations, political figures, public figures, researchers, and students responding to the issue with pro and con reactions. In welcoming the 2024 presidential and vice-presidential elections, the news media have published figures or actors that are predicted by political parties as candidates for president in 2024.

The news media is a place to publish discourse and a place to produce and reproduce events and ideas in the form of text which is then exposed and consumed by the media reading public. The discourse that is reported associates an interaction relationship between the text and the reader, discourse can also make a reaction to the reader. Discourse practices that connect discourse with society have the involvement of certain powers and ideologies, so that discourse can be produced and constructed in society. Through access to news media, discourse can be published.

Reporting on the 2024 presidential candidate issue is a situation that involves political party institutions and social society. The relationship between situation, institution, and society is referred to as the context that makes sense of a discourse text. Reporting in the discourse media presents various political figures who have domination of power and knowledge as well as potential domination in the process of social change, political figures who are present in reporting on the issue of presidential candidates are actors who have strong domination in social change.

Issues are formulations used to produce power and ideology as well as ways to obtain certain interests and goals. Therefore, media discourse that reports on the 2024 presidential candidate issue contains critical languages or expressions. Critical language is a space of critical linguistics, namely analyzing language with an effort to understand certain ideological contents of language users, or texts displayed in a discourse that contains and manipulates ideology to the reading public. This allows it to be analyzed further using critical discourse analysis theory.

The purpose of critical discourse analysis is to explain the linguistic dimensions of discursive social and cultural phenomena and processes of change in recent modernity (Jorgensen & Philips, 2007). In critical discourse analysis, discourse is not understood solely as a study of language. Discourse analysis uses language in texts for analysis, but the language it analyzes is relatively different from the study of language in the traditional linguistic sense. The language being analyzed is not described solely from linguistic aspects, but also relates it to context. The intended context is used for certain purposes and practices, including the practice of power to marginalize certain individuals or groups (Badara, 2012: 28). Critical discourse analysis is "critical" meaning that this analysis aims to reveal the role of discursive practice in efforts to preserve the social world, including social relations involving unequal power relations. Therefore, the goal is to be able to contribute to social change along the lines of power relations in communication processes and society in general (Jorgensen & Philips, 2007). The discourse on the 2024 presidential candidate issue is a discourse formed by the practice of power which implies certain goals. Therefore, critical discourse analysis can reveal the role of discourse through the linguistic dimensions of discourse and its social dimensions.

Related to critical discourse that contains issues or formulations used to oppose ideological systems, and also discourses about inequality in society, and how discourse is produced and constructed in society. The author reviews several relevant critical discourse analysis studies, some of which are: (1) Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis of the issue of weakening the KPK in newsroom narrative reporting (Winingsih et al, 2022); (2) Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis in the Speech of the Minister of Education and Culture in the Context of National Education Day 2020 (Ramadhan & Gallant, 2022); (3) Critical discourse analysis of the "Teun A. van Dijk" model of CNN Indonesia's online news discourse text (Julaeha et al., 2021); (4) Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis on the text of the Speech Claiming Victory in the 2019 Presidential Election (Yanti et al, 2019); (5) Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis in the statement of the minister of religion regarding mosque loudspeaker regulations (Lumah & Sulistyawati, 2022). In these five studies, critical discourse analysis was used by Teun A. van Dijk's model by describing news texts into three dimensional text structures, namely macro structure, super structure, and micro structure. The discourse analyzed in some of these studies is a type of political discourse. However, no one has analyzed the issue of presidential candidates.

Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis model is used to analyze the structure of discourse text, the mental awareness of language users, and also the relationship between discourse and its social structure, through three dimensions of discourse analysis, namely: text dimension,

social cognition, and social context, text in news media can be interpreted. Teun A. van Dijk's analytical model has a characteristic that lies in the text dimension in which there are three structural categories, and also in the social cognition dimension which analyzes the scheme/model of journalists' tendencies in determining the form of their discourse through their cognition structure.

Critical discourse analysis/critical discourse studies Teun A. van Dijk is interested in the role of discourse in reproducing power and the abuse of power, especially the study of the intersections between local and global, between discourse structures and societal structures. This relationship, according to Teun A. van Dijk, is indeed indirect, it requires cognitive and interactional contact such as social representations, attitudes and ideology which are bridged by mental models so that they appear in discourse. In turn, such discourse will have an impact socially and on social functions so that it will play a role in forming or strengthening the attitudes and ideology of a society (Haryatmoko, 2016).

Critical discourse analysis hereinafter abbreviated as AWK is an analytical activity that tends to the way language and discourse are used to achieve social goals. Discourse is a semiotic process that represents the social world. So AWK objects can be data sources: documents, discussion papers, parliamentary debates, speeches, cartoons, films, photos, newspapers, advertisements, or brochures (Haryatmoko, 2016). This study examines aspects of the discursive text dimension which aims to explain the intentions of certain interests and certain ideologies of political parties and political figures that appear in news texts, so that this research is important to know the purpose or intent of the presidential candidate issue which reports on popular figures who have great influence in social change and progress of the country in the future.

The basic assumption of AWK is that language is used for various functions and language has various consequences. Able to command, influence, describe, plead, manipulate to move the group or persuade. Every use of language has consequences, both predictable and unexpected. Language is also a powerful mechanism of social control, so it is debatable and debatable. Language determines the prerequisites for developing social practices and social agreements (Haryatmoko, 2016). To identify various inequalities in a critical discourse, Teun A. van Dijk's model offers an analysis that can trace discourse from the macro structure of global meaning topics to the micro structure which describes the process of linguistic analysis related to the meaning of words, sentences and the relationship between discourse and social structure.

Discourse by Teun A. van Dijk is described as having three dimensions, namely text, social cognition, and social context. Van Dijk combines these three dimensions of discourse into a unified analysis. In the text, what is examined is how the structure of the text and discourse strategies are used to emphasize a particular theme. Social cognition, studying the news text induction process which involves individual cognition from journalists and community leaders that influences people's views. Social context studies the construction of discourse that develops in society about a problem. Specifically, this study uses aspects of the text dimension of the van Dijk model by analyzing the presidential candidate issue text through the macro structure, super structure, and micro structure which is then modified with the Jufri model to describe the linguistic representation of the presidential candidate issue text. In the van Dijk model used is the analysis of text dimensions through the macro structure which finds global meaning topics, the super structure which finds global meaning schemes, and the micro structure which finds local meanings related to the meaning of semantic elements (presuppositions), syntactic (coherence and pronouns), stylistics (lexical), and rhetorical (metaphorical). While the Jufri model used is an analysis of linguistic representations on the topics and schemes found, specifically on super structure schemes using the Jufri model in the

form of initial, middle, and final as well as local meanings on microstructural elements in the form of representations of choice of sentences (syntactic) and modality (replacing lexical stylistic elements).

The results of the modification of the two models form the SWK SURYA model which is described as follows. S (structure) is the structure of the presidential discourse, U (reveals) is revealing the text of the presidential candidate issue, R (linguistic representation) is a description of the linguistic representation through three dimensional structures of the text, Y (which is found) is the interpretation of the linguistic representation found, A (action) is an explanation of actions or actions that have a specific purpose based on the findings of linguistic representations. The findings from the SWK model can be implemented into learning critical discourse courses.

Hypotheses or examples of initial observations on news texts analyzed using this model are presented as follows.

*CNN Indonesia Sunday, September 25, 2022*

*DKI Jakarta Governor Anies Baswedan was shouted at 'president' while attending a Branch Work Meeting, the United Development Party (PPP), Sunday (25/9).*

Identification of the macro structure in the online news text above has the theme, Anies as a figure of the Governor of DKI Jakarta attended the PPP political party mukercab (branch work meeting) which was shouted at 'the president'. The topic that became the main topic of discussion in the news was that Anies was shouted at by the president while attending the PPP regional muskercab, the word shouted was a shouted noun which was added with the affix confix di-i so that the sentence "Anies was shouted at by the president" is a passive sentence which means the subject who got shouted at by the PPP. The form of explanation in this linguistic representation contains the meaning of the interests fought for by the PPP party to support Anies as a presidential candidate.

The purpose of this study is to analyze news texts about presidential candidates using the text dimensions of the Teun A. van Dijk model in the form of macro structures, super structures, and micro structures which are modified with the Jufri model then the results of this research form a presidential discourse structure model that can be used in learning critical discourse courses.

## **Methods**

The type of method used in this study is a qualitative method in this study also using a qualitative descriptive design. Qualitative descriptive (Sanjaya, 2013) is a research method that aims to fully and in-depth describe social reality and various phenomena that occur in society which are the subject of research so that the characteristics, characteristics, characteristics and models of these phenomena are described. The analytical approach used in this research is critical discourse analysis/AWK. In the process of this research, data in the form of news texts in the news media were copied and then described qualitatively using the critical discourse analysis model of Teun A. van Dijk and the Jufri model.

## **Research Instruments**

The instrument in this research is the researcher himself. Researchers act as the main instrument in selecting and sorting data from sources that are the focus of their research. The data source for this research was taken from online news sites (in the network). The research instruments used to analyze the data are presented in the following table.

Table 1. Research Instruments

Structure	Discovery		
	Strategy	Indicators	Data Corps
Macro	Theme	Topic	
Super	Schema	Beginning	
		Middle	
		End	
Micro	Semantics	Preconceptions	
	Syntactic	Representation of sentence choice	
		Coherence	
		Pronoun	
	Stylistic	Choice representation of modality words	
Rhetorical	Metaphor		

The table above is described as follows. Van Dijk's (1998) macro structure is the meaning of discourse globally by describing themes or topics as details of discourse which are abstracted at a more general level, the strategy used is thematic by identifying themes in the form of news bases through the main topics of the news then describing linguistic representations in the topic. Van Dijk's super structure (1980) is a global structure that is seen through discourse schemes, the strategy used is schematic by identifying schemas in the form of the main or core of the news text framework through initial, middle, and final schemes then outlining linguistic representations in the schemas found. The micro structure is the local meaning of the news text through semantic, syntactic, stylistic, and rhetorical strategies then describes the elements in the form of presuppositions, representation of sentence choices, coherence, pronouns, modalities, and metaphors.

### Data Collection Technique

The data collection technique used in this research is documentation technique, consisting of documentation, reading/quoting, and recording. In the documentation technique, source triangulation is used, namely in Sugiyono (2015) which is a way of collecting data from several sources so that the data obtained will be more consistent, complete and certain. The value of data collection is triangulation to find out the data obtained is convergent (widespread) and inconsistent with only one source. The source triangulation documentation technique is described as follows:

### Documentation

Researchers collect qualitative documents. This document is a public document. The data that researchers have collected through public documents are the text of the issue of the 2024 presidential candidates from several online news media sources, namely the media CNN Indonesia, Jawapos.com, and Kompas.com which are accessed online (in the network). The data that has been collected has criteria for title, leads, and content that can be explored into the analysis based on the text dimensions of the AWK model of Teun A. van Dijk modified with the Jufri model. The data that has been collected is selected and then analyzed specifically.

## **Read Quotes**

The researcher used the quotation technique to examine online news text data related to the 2024 presidential candidate issue. Then the data in the form of text from several online news media were selected based on the criteria of the research focus topic.

## **Record Keeping**

The recording was carried out by researchers by recording the results of previous quotations to be used as a source of research data or data corpus which would be analyzed further using the Teun A. van Dijk critical discourse analysis/AWK model which was modified with the Jufri model.

## **Data Analyzing Techniques**

The technique of analyzing the data in this study uses the AWK text dimension of the Teun A. van Dijk model which is modified with the Jufri model then these modifications form the presidential discourse structure version of SURYA. In this analysis model, there are three analysis strategies, namely macro structure, super structure, and micro structure. The three strategies on the text dimension are used to explain the content and meaning of the presidential candidate issue text. The following are the steps of the data analysis technique: (1) Finding indicators of the dimensional structure of the text in the form of macro-structure, super-structure and micro-structure; (2) Through the three dimensional structure of the text is used to reveal the text of the presidential candidate issue; (3) Describe the linguistic representation of the three dimensional structure of the text; (4) Interpret the linguistic representations found; (5) Explaining in the form of action or actions that have a specific purpose based on the findings of linguistic representations in the three dimensional structure of the text.

The data analysis technique from the modified model forms a chart of the results of the SURYA version of the presidential discourse structure with the research object being the 2024 presidential candidate on the media CNN Indonesia, Jawapos.com, and Kompas.com. In each part of this model, it was formed from the results of modifications between the van Dijk and Jufri models so as to form a presidential/SWK SURYA discourse structure model which is used to analyze the dimensions of presidential discourse texts. The chart of the SWK SURYA model results is illustrated as follows.

## **Results and Discussion**

Based on the analysis of macro structure, super structure, and micro structure, on 30 titles of discourse on presidential issues in the online news texts of CNN Indonesia, Jawapos.com, and Kompas.com, results found as many as 181 corpus of data which are described as follows:

### **Macro Structure of 2024 Presidential Candidate Issues**

The macro structure is the meaning of discourse globally by describing themes or topics in detail and briefly which are extracted at a more general level. The theme in question is the basis of the story, the indicator of which is the main topic of the news in the form of a lead or summary that is displayed in the opening sentence of the discourse, which then describes its linguistic representation. Based on the observations made, the researcher found macro structure topics in 30 data corpus which were classified into word choices, word classes and phrases, as follows:

### **Nomina**

Nomina is a class of words that cannot be preceded by a word not usually used as a subject or object of a sentence. The linguistic representation of the nomina categories found is as follows.

Table 2. Macrostructure of Category Nomina

<b>Macrostructure of nomina categories</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Macrostructure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	Ma D1C	Nomina	Shouted
2	Ma D4K	Nomina	Will
3	Ma D5K	Deverbal nominees	Ability
4	Ma D8K	Nomina denumeralia	Union

Ma D1C contains the meaning of the interests fought by the PPP party to carry Anies as a presidential candidate. Ma D4K is critically interpreted that the PKB and Gerindra ketum have a definite goal of declaring the capres immediately. Ma D5K implies the purpose that Ganjar is ready to be carried by PDIP. Ma D8K is critically interpreted as the ideology of Prabowo's belief in unity and peace in the aim of resurrecting Indonesia.

### Verb

Verbs are a class of words that describe the process of a particular deed or circumstance, usually used as a predicate in a sentence. The linguistic representation of the verb categories found is as follows.

Table 3. Verb Category Macro Structure

<b>Verb category macrostructure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Macrostructure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	Ma D1K	Verb	Take
2	Ma D2K	Verb	Seize
3	Ma D7K	Verb	Discuss
4	Ma D8C	Verb	Melibas
5	Ma D9K	Verb	Welcome
6	Ma D7J	Verb	Request
7	Ma D2C	Verb denomina	Claim
8	Ma D3C	Verb denomina	Recommend
9	Ma D5C	Verb denomina	Respond
10	Ma D2J	Verb denomina	Co-opting
11	Ma D3J	Verb denomina	Declare
12	Ma D4J	Verb denomina	Suggest
13	Ma D3K	Verb denomina	Have
14	Ma D7C	Verb denomina	Replace
15	Ma D10C	Verb denomina	Confess
16	Ma D6C	Verb denomina	Instruct
17	Ma D8J	Verb denomina	Foresee
18	Ma D1J	Verba deadjektiva	Outperform
19	Ma D6K	Verba deadjektiva	Explain
20	Ma D9C	Verba deadjektiva	Determine
21	Ma D6J	Verba deadjektiva	Meet
22	Ma D5J	Verba deadverbia	Get

Ma D1K contains the meaning of courage in making decisions with the aim of carrying Anies as the Nasdem presidential candidate. Ma D2K has an interest that Nasdem will get the highest electability due to the promotion of Anies. Ma D7K implies the importance of the Golkar party to discuss the opportunity to promote Ganjar as a presidential candidate. Ma D8C was critically interpreted by the Secretary General of Gerindra as having the goal of fighting to get rid of

rivals in the 2024 presidential election. Ma D9K was critically interpreted as PKB warmly accepting the presence of the Gerindra chairman which aims to build coalitions and strengths to win the 2024 presidential election. Ma D7J was interpreted as that the PDIP chairman begged the members the cadres to be patient with regard to the presidential and cawapres candidates that will be carried, the aim of the request is to control cadres who move outside of Megawati's directives.

Ma D2C has a specific meaning regarding the communication between Anies and Syakhu (PKS), it is believed that they understand each other. Ma D3C has the intention of recommending Anies as the PPP presidential candidate. Ma D5C is that Anies has the goal of being nominated as a presidential candidate by the Nasdem, PKS and Democrat coalitions because he responds to the issue of a presidential candidate declaration. Ma D2J contains an interest between PKS, Democrats, and Nasdem to cooperate in supporting Anies. Ma D3J contains the interests of the PSI party which has the goal of carrying Ganjar as a presidential candidate. Ma D4J contains the intentions of the executive director of SMRC to PDIP to promote a popular presidential candidate.

Ma D3K implies that every party has an ideology and procedures for carrying a presidential candidate. Ma D7C is critically interpreted that Prabowo has the power to replace Jokowi's position. Ma D10C was critically interpreted as Puan wanting to run for president and confirmed that she already had a vice presidential candidate. Ma D6C means that the chairman of the PDIP has the highest authority so that he has the power to instruct all of his cadres. Ma D8J is interpreted as Hasto's intention regarding the nomination of the PDIP presidential candidate to be announced in June 2023, there is no interest in this allegation but only as an estimate. Ma D1J implies that Ganjar dominates the highest electability.

Ma D6K contained the intent and purpose of Ganjar to reveal himself as a presidential candidate. Ma D9C is critically understood by the chairman of PKB and Gerindra as having the same interest in determining the presidential candidate and his deputy. Ma D6J is interpreted that PDIP has the power to carry a presidential candidate because the party has a threshold requirement of sufficient votes to run for president. Ma D5J implies that PSI only has an interest in obtaining party electability in the act of promoting Ganjar.

### Phrases

A phrase is a syntactic unit consisting of two or more words without a predicate. The linguistic representation of the categories of phrases found is as follows.

Table 4. Phrase Category Macrostructure

Phrase category macrostructure			
No	Macrostructure	Category	Language Selection
1	Ma D10K	Adverbial phrases	Not enough

Ma D10K is critically interpreted that Ridwan Kamil has insufficient electability to be carried as a presidential candidate and does not have enough power or power to be carried by the party with the highest electability.

### Composition

Company is a combination of words that form a certain meaning. The linguistic representation of the composition categories found is as follows.

Table 5. Macro Structure Composition Category

Macrostructure of composition categories			
No	Macrostructure	Category	Language Selection



1	Ma D9J	The composition of the term	Raise your voice
2	Ma D11K	The composition of the idiom	Great taste

Ma D9J is critically interpreted that Sandi speaks in response to the issue of capres-cawapres (presidential and vice presidential candidates), Sandi's willingness to raise her voice is an action that describes herself ready to be carried by capres or cawapres. Ma D11K is critically interpreted that Erick Thohir does not have great feelings for himself entering the presidential exchange because he is still serving as the Minister of SOEs so Erick has no purpose or interest to be carried as a presidential candidate by any party.

### Conjunction

A conjunction is a conjunction that connects one sentence to another. The linguistic representation of the conjunction categories found is as follows.

Table 6. Macrostructure of conjunction categories

Macrostructure of conjunction categories			
No	Macrostructure	Category	Language Selection
1	Ma D4C	Conjunction	But

Ma D4C contains the intention of comparing between Ganjar and Anies and then conveying Anies as the highest electability if surveyed head to head.

This finding is in line with van Dijk's (1980) statement that macro-structure is a reflection of the important aspects of the underlying language surface, namely by building global meaning and coherence in a discourse. This finding is also in line with the views of Teun A. van Dijk, Fairclough, and Wodak (in Eriyanto, 2001) regarding the characteristics of critical discourse related to certain actions, context, power, and ideology. This is also in line with the view of Jufri (2017) who analyzes critical discourse based on linguistic representations displayed in a text and is in line with Darma's view that behind the discourse there is the desired meaning and image as well as the interests that are being fought for.

### Super Structure of 2024 Presidential Candidate Issues

The super structure is the meaning of the global schema in the news text through the initial, middle and final schema framework. Based on the observations made, the researchers found the results of the super structure analysis of 90 corpus of data which were classified into word choices, word classes, and phrases as follows:

#### Initial Schematic

The initial scheme is the meaning of the global schema identified at the beginning of the news text. Classification of word choice, word classes, and phrases found are as follows.

#### Noun

A noun is a class of words that cannot be preceded by a word that is not usually used as the subject or object of a sentence. The linguistic representation of the noun categories found is as follows.

Table 7. Nomina Category Initial Scheme Super Structure

The initial scheme super structure of the nomina category			
No	Super Structure	Category	Language Selection
1	SA D2C	Nomina	Communication
2	SA D1J	Nomina	Top
3	SA D3J	Nomina	Prerogative

4	SA D9J	Nomina	Silaturahmi
5	SA D10K	Nomina deadverbia	Likelihood

SA D2C critically interpreted that the interaction between Anies and Syaikh aims to build a common perception. SA D1J is interpreted as a statement that is at a higher level than the other names in the 7 names simulation so that Ganjar has dominance to be defended by political parties. SA D3J is critically interpreted as a privilege that belongs to the chairman of the PDIP in determining the presidential candidate so that the chairman of the PDIP has dominating power to control his party. SA D9J is critical of friendly ties in politics interpreted as an interest in realizing unity and broad powers. SA D10K is critically interpreted as something that might happen to the promotion of Ridwan Kamil by a party with minimal electability so that this illustrates that Ridwan Kamil has electability dominance which is not sufficiently supported by the party with the highest electability.

### Verbs

Verbs are a class of words that describe certain actions or circumstances, usually used as predicates in sentences. The linguistic representation of the verb categories found is as follows.

Table 8. Super Structure of Verb Category Initial Scheme

<b>Super structure of the initial scheme of verb categories</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SA D3C	Verb	Give
2	SA D9K	Verb	Call
3	SA D10C	Verb	Open
4	SA D1C	Verb denomina	Shake hands
5	SA D6C	Verb denomina	Declared
6	SA D9C	Verb denomina	Held
7	SA D2J	Verb denomina	Attempt
8	SA D6J	Verb denomina	Succeed
9	SA D4C	Verba deadjektiva	Outperform
10	SA D5C	Verba deadjektiva	Complete
11	SA D7C	Verba deadjektiva	Continue
12	SA D8C	Verba deadjektiva	Confirmed
13	SA D6K	Verba deadjektiva	Consider

SA D3C is critically interpreted as an act of giving appreciation to Anies' performance so that PPP has an interest in persuading Anies to become a presidential candidate. SA D9K critically pronounces Prabowo's name as a presidential candidate which is interpreted as the goal of nominating Prabowo as president in the 2024 presidential election. SA D10C is critical of the act of being open to communication with other parties, so that PDIP has the goal of building a coalition with other parties. SA D1C is critically interpreted as having a goal of building friendly relations between Anies and PPP. SA D6C is critically interpreted that PDIP is subject to a presidential candidate declaration process which is carried out at the right moment, this illustrates the purpose of carrying a presidential candidate by PDIP to be carried out at the right time.

SA D9C is critically interpreted as an act of introducing or holding a discussion regarding the coalition map, the aim of the coalition is to carry Prabowo as a presidential candidate. SA D2J is critically interpreted as the act of asking for views from certain parties with the aim of obtaining conclusions to nominate Anies as a presidential candidate. SA D6J is critically

interpreted as a situation where the number of seats is higher so that PDIP has the power to nominate Puan as a presidential candidate.

SA D4C is critically interpreted as a process of a higher state, namely Ganjar dominating Anies and Prabowo in the CSIS survey. SA D5C is critically interpreted that Anies has an ideology in the form of beliefs or principles to complete his duties as Governor. SA D7C is critically interpreted as a condition that is continued in this case Prabowo has the same goal as the president so that he can continue the leadership relay going forward. SA D8C is critically interpreted as an act of saying emphatically that the party is ready to help Prabowo, so Gerindra has the goal of bringing Prabowo to the 2024 presidential election. SA D6K is critically interpreted as the purpose of asking the party for consideration to be obliged to look at survey results.

### Adjective

Adjectives are a class of words that describe nouns that have certain characteristics and generally can be joined with the words more and very. The linguistic representation of the adjective categories found is as follows.

Table 9. Adjectival Category Initial Scheme Super Structure

<b>The initial scheme super structure of the adjectival category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SA D4J	Adjective	Popular
2	SA D5J	Adjective	Obey

SA D4J explained that the figures admired by many people to be elected as presidential candidates, critically the figures in question have domination of power that can control the government system. SA D5J explained Ganjar as a cadre who always submits to Megawati so critically it is interpreted that Ganjar is dominated by the party chairman and can be controlled through Megawati's directives.

### Numeral

Numeralia is a class of words that denote numbers or quantities, usually referred to as number words. The linguistic representation of the numeralia categories found is as follows.

Table 10. Numeralia Category Initial Schema Super Structure

<b>The initial schematic super structure of the numeralia category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SA D3K	Numeralia	Every

SA D3K is critically interpreted to mean that each party has its own authority and mechanism in the promotion of the presidential election.

### Conjunction

A conjunction is a conjunction that connects one sentence to another. The linguistic representation of the conjunction categories found is as follows.

Table 11. Initial Scheme Super Structure of Conjunction Categories

<b>Superstructure of the initial scheme of conjunction categories</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SA D1K	Conjunction	When
2	SA D11K	Conjunction	Much less

SA D1K is critically interpreted as when Anies is promoted by Nasdem there will be certain consequences, the purpose of the alleged split ticket voting by Pangsi can be a suggestion to strengthen the grassroots of the party or weaken the goals of the Nasdem party in supporting Anies. SA D11K was critical of the statement that Erick was not from any party, describing himself as having no interest in matters of promoting the presidential and cawapres candidates.

### Phrase

A phrase is a syntactic unit consisting of two or more words without a predicate. The linguistic representation of the phrase categories found is as follows.

Table 12. Phrase Category Initial Schema Super Structure

<b>Phrase category initial schematic super structure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SA D7J	Noun phrases	There comes a time
2	SA D8J	Noun phrases	Election experience
3	SA D2K	Noun phrases	Symbol of change
4	SA D4K	Verb phrases	Already signed
5	SA D5K	Verb phrases	So long received
6	SA D7K	Verb phrases	Often predicted
7	SA D8K	Adjective phrases	The world is in awe

SA D7J is critical of the specific moment when announcing the presidential and cawapres candidates is interpreted as an act of controlling cadres to be patient waiting for the presidential and cawapres nominations. SA D8J is critical that PDIP has undergone elections according to KPU RI stipulations so that it is interpreted that PDIP has ideological principles that follow the schedule for carrying the presidential candidate. SA D2K is critically interpreted that Anies is a symbol of a situation that can replace something in the form of change in society, so that it can be interpreted that Anies has goals that can change society.

SA D4K is critically interpreted as the act of signing or agreeing a work contract, this illustrates that Gerindra and PKB have the same goals and ideology in welcoming the 2024 presidential election. SA D5K is critically interpreted to mean that Ganjar has always received a negative view, the purpose of this expression to gain sympathy from the media reading public and understand the patience of PDIP cadres waiting for the decision to carry the presidential candidate by the PDIP chairman. SA D7K critically interpreted that Ganjar has dominance in the form of popularity so that he is expected to become a presidential candidate. SA D8K is interpreted as the world's amazement or astonishment at Indonesia's moderate Islamic practices, this view is Prabowo's ideological understanding which is religious.

### Central Schematic

The middle schema is the meaning of the global schema that is identified in the middle of the news text. Classification of word choice, word classes, and phrases found are as follows.

### Noun

A noun is a class of words that cannot be preceded by a word that is not usually used as the subject or object of a sentence. The linguistic representation of the noun categories found is as follows.

Table 13. Nomina Category Middle Schematic Super Structure

<b>Super structure of the middle scheme of the noun category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>

1	ST D2C	Nomina	Appreciation
2	ST D9C	Nomina deadjektiva	Approach
3	ST D10K	Nomina deadjektiva	Chance

ST D2C is interpreted as PKS' award for Anies with the aim of supporting Anies for the presidential election. ST D9C is interpreted as a process of approaching other parties, this action illustrates the interests of PKB and Gerindra to strengthen party coalitions. ST D10K is interpreted as an opportunity for Ridwan Kamil to be nominated as cawapres, this illustrates that Ridwan Kamil has the highest electability dominance at the cawapres level so that he can be nominated by elite parties as cawapres.

### Verbs

Verbs are a class of words that describe certain actions or circumstances, usually used as predicates in sentences. The linguistic representation of the verb categories found is as follows.

Table 14. Verb Category Middle Schema Super Structure

<b>Middle scheme super structure of verb category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	ST D4C	Verb	Obtain
2	ST D8C	Verb	Forget
3	ST D4J	Verb	Defeat
4	ST D5K	Verb	Wait
5	ST D11K	Verb	Support
6	ST D1C	Verb denomina	Proposed
7	ST D3C	Verb denomina	Exclaimed
8	ST D6C	Verb denomina	Move
9	ST D7C	Verb denomina	Answer
10	ST D10C	Verb denomina	Have
11	ST D2J	Verb denomina	Communicate

ST D4C is interpreted as the process of getting votes from other respondents so that Anies dominates other popular figures in the duel survey with Ganjar. ST D8C is interpreted as an act of forgetting the goodness of other parties, this is an expression that describes Prabowo's interest in winning the 2024 presidential election. ST D4J is interpreted as a condition that can conquer Prabowo and Anies, this reveals that Ganjar has dominance that has the potential to win in the 2024 presidential election. ST D5K means that Ganjar is looking forward to the consolidation of PDIP so that Ganjar has the goal of building consolidation with other parties.

ST D11K is interpreted as bringing someone to the presidential election stage so that PPP has an interest in carrying Erick Thohir as a presidential or vice-presidential candidate in the 2024 presidential election. ST D1C is interpreted as Anies is a popular figure that is being predicted by PPP so that there is an interest in the form of opportunities to negotiate with Anies. ST D3C is interpreted as an act of inviting Anies as a suitable presidential candidate by the grass roots of the party so that PPP has the goal of supporting Anies. ST D6C is interpreted as an act of making an effort for cadres to continue to be with the people, this action illustrates the understanding of the populist ideology of the PDIP party.

ST D7C means that Prabowo has an ideological understanding that can provide answers to crisis challenges. ST D10C is interpreted as the condition of having a number of seats in the DPR so that the PDI-P has the power to nominate a presidential candidate even without forming a coalition with other parties. ST D2J is interpreted as an act of establishing communication between Paloh and the President. The purpose of the communication is to fight for Anies'

presidential nomination plan.

### Adjective

Adjectives are a class of words that describe nouns that have certain characteristics and generally can be joined with the words more and very. The linguistic representation of the adjective categories found is as follows.

Table 15. Adjectival Category Middle Schematic Super Structure

<b>Adjective-category middle scheme super structure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	ST D1J	Adjective	Inclined

ST D1J explained that young voters are interested in popular leaders, this tendency means that people want leaders who are popular with the people.

### Adverb

Adverbs are classes of words that give an account of a verb, adjective, predicative noun, or sentence. The linguistic representation of the adverb categories found is as follows.

Table 16. Adverbs Category Middle Schematic Super Structure

<b>Middle schematic super structure of the adverbs category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	ST D5C	Adverb	Reluctant

T D5C interpreted Anies as not responding on the issue of declaration of capres as he intended to complete his duties as Governor.

### Conjunction

A conjunction is a conjunction that connects one sentence to another. The linguistic representation of the conjunction categories found is as follows.

Table 17. Super Structure Middle Scheme Conjunction Category

<b>The middle scheme super structure of the conjunction category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	ST D5J	Conjunction	Previously
2	ST D6J	Conjunction	Even so

ST D5J produces a logical relationship about when PSI officially declared Ganjar, critically PSI has the goal of appointing Ganjar as its presidential candidate. ST D6J interpreted that PDIP does not mean working alone, the party also has the aim of strengthening power through coalition avenues.

### Composition

Company is a combination of words that form a certain meaning. The linguistic representation of the composition categories found is as follows.

Table 18. Super Schematic Structure Center Composition Category

<b>Super structure middle scheme of composition category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	ST D3J	Subordinative composition	People's whip

ST D3J is interpreted as a deliberative talk that comes from the people and is a PSI mechanism, the purpose of the people's whip to gather people's votes or people's interest in popular figures who will be used as presidential candidates.

### Phrases

A phrase is a syntactic unit consisting of two or more words without a predicate. The linguistic representation of the categories of phrases found is as follows.

Table 19. Phrase Category Middle Schema Super Structure

<b>Phrase category middle schema superstructure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	ST D7J	Verb phrases	Keep doing
2	ST D8J	Verb phrases	Preparing
3	ST D9J	Verb phrases	Can't propose
4	ST D2K	Verb phrases	Successfully exited
5	ST D3K	Verb phrases	Already weaving
6	ST D4K	Verb phrases	Already appeared
7	ST D9K	Verb phrases	The happier
8	ST D1K	Noun phrases	Split voter support
9	ST D6K	Noun phrases	It takes togetherness
10	ST D7K	Noun phrases	Political ethics
11	ST D8K	Noun phrases	Respecting religion

ST D7J is interpreted as continuing to consolidate so that PDIP aims to strengthen its party. ST D8J is interpreted as a condition of providing brave presidential candidates so that PDIP has the goal of carrying a presidential candidate who has the character of courage. ST D9J is interpreted as being unable to propose a cause that determines a political party, this illustrates that Sandi does not have power over himself. ST D2K is interpreted as bringing results out of internal political negligence as a result of massive transactional politics so that the promotion of Anies benefits the Nasdem party.

ST D3K is interpreted as having entered into a relationship with PSI so that this relationship has the aim of building cooperation and interests in welcoming the 2024 presidential election. ST D4K is interpreted as having left at the end of October, this illustrates the goal of announcing the presidential candidate to be held in October. ST D9K is a state of increasingly enjoying the happiness of Prabowo's presence so that the PKB chairmen and Gerindra have the same goals and the same views.

ST D1K is interpreted as a state of separation of voter support due to the split ticket voting phenomenon, which is an expression aimed at weakening the actions of Nasdem who advocated Anies. ST D6K is interpreted as taking necessary action on common things in building the nation, this illustrates that Ganjar has an ideology of togetherness. ST D7K is interpreted as an obligation regarding the rights and morals of the internal party government system, this makes Ganjar under the party's internal power. ST D8K is interpreted as an act of respecting the beliefs of the people in Indonesia so that Prabowo has the goal of strengthening unity in the realm of differences in beliefs.

### Final Schematic

The final schema is the meaning of the global schema that is identified at the end of the news text. Classification of word choice, word classes, and phrases found are as follows.

## Noun

A noun is a class of words that cannot be preceded by a word that is not usually used as the subject or object of a sentence. The linguistic representation of the noun categories found is as follows.

Table 20. Nomina Category Final Scheme Super Structure

<b>Super structure of the final scheme of the noun category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SAk D5J	Nomina	Will

SAk D5J is interpreted as a PSI elite who does not want to vote for Ganjar, this reason is expressed to defend the people's choice through a people's crushing mechanism aimed at bringing Ganjar to the 2024 presidential election.

## Verb

Verbs are a class of words that describe the process of a particular deed or circumstance, usually used as a predicate in a sentence. The linguistic representation of the verb categories found is as follows.

Table 21. Super Structure of Verb Category Final Schema

<b>Verb category final schematic super structure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SAk D2C	Verb	Readiness
2	SAk D3C	Verb	Spoken
3	SAk D5C	Verb	Build
4	SAk D6C	Verb	Submit
5	SAk D8C	Verb	Cornering
6	SAk D6J	Verb	Have
7	SAk D9C	Verba deadjektiva	Agree
8	SAk D10C	Verba deadjektiva	Accompany
9	SAk D1J	Verb denomina	Assumed

SAk D2C is interpreted as Anies aiming to run for the presidential election and is ready to be supported by political parties. SAk D3C is interpreted as an act of speaking in KIB negotiations regarding the candidacy of a presidential candidate so that Anies has the power to advance in the 2024 presidential election. SAk D5C is interpreted as an act of forming a coalition with the aim of bringing Anies to the 2024 presidential election. SAk D6C is interpreted as an act of giving the decision to elect a presidential candidate to Megawati, this illustrates that Megawati has domination and power to control PDIP cadres. SAk D8C is interpreted as an act of deceiving Prabowo in the presidential election, so that the act of promoting Anies as a presidential candidate has the potential to dominate Prabowo's electability.

SAk D6J is interpreted as a condition that has views on potential companions, this illustrates that Puan has the goal of being promoted as a presidential candidate and the purpose of proposing her cawapres. SAk D9C is interpreted as an act of agreeing that Prabowo and Cak Imin will determine the presidential and cawapres candidates, this illustrates that the party chairman has full power in determining the presidential and cawapres candidates. SAk D10C is interpreted as an act of accompanying Puan as cawapres so that the PKB chairman has the goal of becoming Puan's cawapres if nominated by PDIP. SAk D1J is interpreted as an act of suspecting that voters at that age are considered young voters, the purpose of conducting a survey of young voters is to accumulate young voters' wishes for the characteristics of



presidential candidates.

### Adjective

Adjectives are a class of words that describe nouns that have certain characteristics and generally can be joined with the words more and very. The linguistic representation of the adjective categories found is as follows.

Table 22. Super Structure Scheme End of Adjectival Category

<b>Adjectival category final schema super structure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SAk D2J	Adjective	Official
2	SAk D2K	Adjective	Compromise
3	SAk D6K	Adjective	Top
4	SAk D11K	Adjective	True

SAk D2J stated that PSI has also officially named Ganjar as a presidential candidate so that PSI has the goal of bringing Ganjar to the 2024 presidential election to compete against Anies. SAk D2K explains the nature of a compromise or agreement on a peaceful path to public support for Anies, this illustrates that Anies is a popular figure and through the nomination of Anies as a presidential candidate, Nasdem will achieve its goal of bringing Anies in the 2024 presidential election. SAk D6K means that Ganjar's electability dominates in various surveys conducted by survey agencies. SAk D11K is interpreted as the right condition for Erick to become a presidential or vice presidential candidate so that the aim of PPP is to nominate Erick as a presidential or vice presidential candidate.

### Adverbs

Adverbs are a class of words that provide information on verbs, adjectives, predicative nouns, or sentences. The linguistic representation of the adverb categories found is as follows.

Table 23. Adverbs Category Final Schema Super Structure

<b>Adverb category final schema superstructure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SAk D1C	Adverb	Not yet

SAk D1C interpreted that the PPP has not proposed a presidential election, and aims to gain support from the party's grassroots.

### Conjunction

A conjunction is a conjunction that connects one sentence to another. The linguistic representation of the conjunction categories found is as follows.

Table 24. Super Structure Scheme End of Conjunction Category

<b>Super structure of the final scheme of the conjunction category</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SAk D4C	Conjunction	As for
2	SAk D7C	Conjunction	But
3	SAk D4J	Conjunction	Previously

SAk D4C is interpreted as additional information regarding positions four and five in the CSIS electability survey simulation so that these names have the potential to be carried by political parties. SAk D7C Prabowo's candidacy has not reached the nomination threshold so Gerindra aims to form a coalition. SAk D4J produced a logical connection about when the President met

with Ganjar, the meeting contained an interest in the process of promoting the PDIP presidential candidate.

### Phrase

A phrase is a syntactic unit consisting of two or more words without a predicate. The linguistic representation of the phrase categories found is as follows.

Table 25. Phrase Category End Schema Super Structure

<b>Phrase category final schematic superstructure</b>			
<b>No</b>	<b>Super Structure</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Language Selection</b>
1	SAk D3J	Adjective phrases	Best fit
2	SAk D7J	Noun phrases	Democratic traditions
3	SAk D8J	Noun phrases	Consolidating power
4	SAk D9J	Noun phrases	Will commit
5	SAk D1K	Verb phrases	Freed to vote
6	SAk D3K	Noun phrases	No question
7	SAk D4K	Adverb phase	None yet
8	SAk D5K	Verb phrases	Can't comment
9	SAk D7K	Noun phrases	Survey results
10	SAk D8K	Verb phrases	Take care of each other
11	SAk D9K	Noun phrases	Towards the 2024 presidential election
12	SAk D10K	Numeralia phrases	First order

SAk D3J is interpreted as giving information and explaining that Ganjar is very appropriate to continue Jokowi's work, this reason is used to support PSI's interests and goals to bring Ganjar to the 2024 presidential election. SAk D7J is interpreted as a habit of governing the people by political parties, this illustrates the understanding of the democratic ideology of the PDIP party. SAk D8J is an act of strengthening power, so that this action is interpreted as an interest in getting massive support. SAk D9J is interpreted as the will to be responsible for completing tasks, so Sandi has the goal of completing his duties as a minister. SAk D1K is interpreted as giving free action to Anies to choose, this situation reflects Nasdem liberalism towards the presidential candidate he is carrying.

SAk D3K is interpreted as not bringing up Ganjar's promotion as an issue that is not being debated, this is justified by Ganjar because previously he had established communication and support was conveyed openly. SAk D4K is interpreted as a situation where there is no coalition so that PKB and Gerindra have the same interest in recruiting other parties in KIB. SAk D5K is interpreted as not being able to comment on the attitude of other parties, this illustrates that Ganjar is dominated by the PDIP party mechanism. SAk D7K) is interpreted that the acquisition of research techniques is important to see, this expression illustrates the interests of Ganjar who want to get support from the internal PDIP party.

SAk D8K is interpreted as mutually defending the safety of religions well, Prabowo's expression can illustrate the need to get votes from religious leaders and all religious elements. SAk D9K is interpreted as an act of moving towards the 2024 presidential election so that the agenda carried out by PKB has the goal of welcoming the 2024 presidential election and the interest of determining the presidential and cawapres candidates. SAk D10K is interpreted as the most important or number one position in the electability of the cawapres so that Ridwan Kamil has the power that can lead him to run as a cawapres in the 2024 presidential election.

This finding is in line with van Dijk's statement (1980) that super structure is a global structure seen through discourse schemes. In line with Eriyanto's statement (2001) that superstructure is text analysis based on discourse schemes, what is observed in the schematic is how the parts and news sequences are schematized in the complete news text. Text or discourse generally has a scheme or plot from introduction to end. This finding is also in line with the views of Teun A. van Dijk, Fairclough, and Wodak (in Eriyanto, 2001) regarding the characteristics of critical discourse related to action, context, power, and ideology. This is also in line with the view of Jufri (2017) who analyzes critical discourse based on linguistic representations displayed in a text and is in line with Darma's view that behind the discourse there is the desired meaning and image as well as the interests that are being fought for.

### Micro Structure of 2024 Presidential Candidate Issues

Micro structure is a local meaning that interprets words, phrases or sentences in the news text. Based on the observations that have been made, the researchers found the results of microstructural analysis of 61 data corpus which were classified into linguistic local meaning elements, as follows:

#### Presupposition

Presupposition is an expression that uses premises that are believed to be true. The linguistic representation of the presupposition categories found is as follows.

Table 26. Microstructure of Presupposition Category

Microstructure of prefabrication categories		
No	Microstructure	Language Selection
1	Mi D6J 'presupposition'	<i>Attachment</i>
2	Mi D8J 'presumption'	<i>Attachment</i>
3	Mi D1K 'presupposition'	<i>Attachment</i>
4	Mi D10K 'presupposition'	<i>Attachment</i>

Mi D6J 'presumption' is interpreted that PDIP has the power and right to determine its own presidential and cawapres candidates. Mi D8J 'presupposition' is the meaning of the phrase which is interpreted that the promotion of the PDIP presidential candidate will be held in June (Bung Karno's month). Mi D1K 'presumption' is Pangi's suspicion that Nasdem will experience a split ticket voting so that Nasdem will aim to widen its voter base area. Mi D10K 'presupposition' is interpreted as a phrase that aims to describe Ridwan Kamil who is not necessarily being promoted as a presidential candidate by the political party with the highest electability.

#### Sentence Choices

Sentence choice is an identification of the use of sentence types that have a certain meaning. The representation of the sentence choices found is as follows.

Table 27. Microstructure of Sentence Selection Categories

Microstructure of sentence choice categories		
No	Microstructure	Language Selection
1	Mi D2C 'passive voice'	Predicted
2	Mi D4C 'question sentence'	Why did it happen like this
3	Mi D5C 'negative sentence'	Reluctant to comment
4	Mi D8C 'negative sentence'	Never
5	Mi D9C 'declarative sentence'	<i>Lampiran</i>
6	Mi D9C 'solicitation sentence'	Invite

7	Mi D10C 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
8	Mi D10C 'superlative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
9	Mi D2J 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
10	Mi D3J 'question sentence'	If the child is nominated by someone else?
11	Mi D3J 'negative sentence'	I'm not talking reasonable
12	Mi D3J 'sentence inversion'	<i>Attachment</i>
13	Mi D6J 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
14	Mi D7J 'sentence inversion'	<i>Attachment</i>
15	Mi D8J 'sentence inversion'	<i>Attachment</i>
16	Mi D9J 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
17	Mi D1K 'question sentence'	Why Anies Baswedan?
18	Mi D2K 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
19	Mi D3K 'negative sentence'	No
20	Mi D5K 'solicitation sentence'	Should
21	Mi D5K 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
22	Mi D8K 'sentence inversion'	<i>Attachment</i>
23	Mi D9K 'declarative sentence'	<i>Attachment</i>
24	Mi D11K 'negative sentence'	You can't

Mi D2C 'passive sentence' is critically interpreted that Anies has dominance so that political parties are predicted as a presidential candidate. Mi D4C 'question sentence' is interpreted as an effort that aims to attract public reaction and awareness by using the reason for the transfer of voter support from previous candidates. Mi D5C 'negative sentence' means that Anies does not want to comment on the issue of the presidential candidate declaration from KIB Nasdem, Democrats, and PKS, this is because Anies still has interests as governor of DKI Jakarta. Mi D8C 'negative sentence' means that Prabowo forbids cadres to get the same good from the good they have done, this illustrates Prabowo's interest in winning the 2024 presidential election. Mi D9C 'declarative sentence' means the head of the PKB party informs that he is simulating with The intentional element of throwing a discourse on becoming the vice presidential candidate to accompany the chairman of the DPR in the 2024 presidential election is a strategy that contains an interest in being able to form a coalition with the PDI-P.

Mi D9C 'sentence' means PKB and Gerindra have the aim of finding other parties to join the coalition. Mi D10C 'declarative sentence' means that Puan and PDIP are ready to carry the presidential and cawapres candidates even without a coalition with other parties, this illustrates that PDIP has dominance in carrying its presidential candidates. Mi D10C 'superlative sentence' is interpreted as a comparison between two things regarding who is the strongest presidential and vice presidential candidate when paired between Puan and Cak Imin or Prabowo and Cak Imin and has the aim of getting a reaction or response from the public. Mi D2J 'declarative sentence' means that the Nasdem party has held a meeting to decide on a presidential candidate whose aim is to carry Anies as a presidential candidate. Mi D3J 'question sentence' is interpreted as having the aim of getting a response from other parties that the nomination of PDI-P cadres by other parties must pay attention to certain mechanisms.

Mi D3J's 'negative sentence' aims to refute the promotion of Ganjar as a presidential candidate by another party. Mi D3J's 'inversion sentence' aims to provide information that daughters are consistent figures and can continue Gusdur's ideals of realizing a just and tolerant Indonesia. Mi D6J 'declarative sentence' means that Puan has received an assignment from the PDIP chairman Megawati to meet party leaders, this aims to invite other parties to join to form a coalition in the 2024 presidential election contest. Mi D7J Hasto's 'inversion sentence'

expresses the importance of working together closed with the main idea in the form of the people's economy we continue to accelerate, this illustrates the purpose of cooperation is to spur the people's economy. Mi D8J's 'inversion sentence' conveys the main idea that PDIP wants an ideological leader with a strong historical track record. Mi D9J 'declarative sentence' is interpreted as Sandi just found out about the issue about him being most likely to be appointed as a presidential or cawapres candidate, this illustrates Sandi's goal of advancing to the 2024 presidential election.

Mi D1K's 'question sentence' Surya Paloh reveals a question that aims to attract people's reactions, and then Surya Paloh answers with answers used to make people believe that Anies is the best choice. Mi D2K's 'declarative sentence' Asep's assessment of the speed with which Nasdem declared support for Anies contained the aim of gaining support from the public and the opportunity to elevate Nasdem to become the ruling party. Mi D3K 'negative sentence' means that there is no response from PDI-P regarding the promotion of Ganjar by PSI because the promotion is carried out openly, the reason for Ganjar is an expression that contains interests that you want to fight for to be able to advance as a presidential candidate in the 2024 presidential election. Mi D5K' The phrase 'invitation' is critically interpreted to mean that Ganjar has the goal of inviting other parties to join PDIP with the intention of working together.

Mi D5K 'declarative sentences' convey information that contains the meaning of togetherness so that Ganjar has an understanding of the ideology of togetherness. Mi D8K 'inversion sentence' statement which conveys Prabowo's ideological understanding that the key to Indonesia's rise is unity and peace and what guarantees this is the majority of Muslims. Mi D9K 'declarative sentence' means that Cak Imin tells something that pleases him when he meets cadres, this statement is expressed with the aim of arousing joy to party cadres. Mi D11K 'negative sentence' means that Erick does not want or rejects the proposal for presidential and vice-presidential candidates from the PPP Vice chairman, this is because Erick still has an interest in completing his responsibilities as a minister.

### Coherence

Coherence is a logical relationship between one sentence and another and has a certain meaning. The coherence findings are presented as follows.

Table 28. Coherence category microstructure

Microstructure of coherence categories		
No	Microstructure	Language Selection
1	Mi D6K 'distinguishing coherence'	<i>Attachment</i>

Mi D6K 'differentiating coherence' means a comparison between whether PDI-P aims to cooperate with other political parties in nominating a presidential candidate or whether PDI-P carries its own presidential candidate because it has power with the number of seats in the DPR that meet the nomination threshold.

### Pronouns

Pronouns are the use of pronouns that represent the identity of a particular individual or community group. Pronoun findings are presented as follows.

Table 29. Microstructure of Pronoun Category

Microstructure of pronomina categories		
No	Microstructure	Language Selection
1	Mi D1C 'pronomina'	We
2	Mi D9C 'pronomina'	We

3	Mi D1J 'pronomina'	We
4	Mi D2J 'pronomina'	We
5	Mi D3J 'pronomina'	We
6	Mi D8J 'pronomina'	We
7	Mi D4K 'pronomina'	We
8	Mi D5K 'pronomina'	We
9	Mi D9K 'pronomina'	We

Mi D1C 'pronoun' the pronoun 'we' represents the identity of the political party conveyed by the PPP waketum Asrul who saw political figures other than Anies who could be proposed as presidential candidates, critically that PPP had the intent or purpose to discuss other popular figures. Mi D9C 'pronomina' represents the identity of the PKB and Gerindra party groups which have the goal of finding a coalition partner from other political parties. Mi D1J 'pronoun' represents a certain group, namely young voters who want to fight for a leader who is honest and clean from corruption crimes. Mi D2J 'pronomina' means that Anies has become part of the party that carries him so that Anies has the strength to advance in the 2024 presidential election.

Mi D3J 'pronomina' is a representation of the PSI political party which views Ms. Yenny as a capable person so that PSI has an interest in fighting for Yenny as a vice presidential candidate in the 2024 presidential election. Mi D8J 'pronomina' represents the identity of the PDIP political party which aims to prepare for effective government through a combination of political parties. Mi D4K 'pronomina' means that the use of the pronoun represents the PKB party group that has signed a cooperation contract with the Gerindra party and has officially formed a coalition, the coalition has an interest in following up the determination of the presidential candidate. Mi D5K 'pronomina' represents the identity of a particular group, namely Ganjar speaking by positioning himself as a PDIP political party so that it can be interpreted that Ganjar has no power if he is not with a PDIP political party. Mi D9K 'pronomina' is interpreted that the PKB party group has the aim of carrying Prabowo as a presidential candidate.

### Modality

Modality is a type of word that expresses will or desire with a specific purpose. The modality word choice representation is presented as follows.

Table 30. Modality Category Microstructure

Microstructure of modality categories		
No	Microstructure	Language Selection
1	Mi D3C 'modality'	Will
2	Mi D6C 'modality'	Will
3	Mi D7(1)C 'modality'	Will
4	Mi D7(2)C 'modality'	Must
5	Mi D8C 'modality'	Must
6	Mi D9C 'modality'	Must
7	Mi D10C 'modality'	Will
8	Mi D2(1)J 'modality'	Can
9	Mi D2(2)J 'modality'	Will
10	Mi D4J 'modality'	Must
11	Mi D5(1)J 'modality'	Must
12	Mi D5(2)J 'modality'	Will
13	Mi D6J 'modality'	Can

14	Mi D7J 'modality'	Will
15	Mi D8J 'modality'	Must
16	Mi D9J 'modality'	Must
17	Mi D5K 'modality'	Will
18	Mi D8K 'modality'	Will
19	Mi D10K 'modality'	Will
20	Mi D11K 'modality'	Must

Mi D3C 'modality' is interpreted as the interest of the Acting (task executor) chairman of PPP Mardiono to consider Anies as his presidential candidate. Mi D6C 'modality' is interpreted that the nomination of PDI-P presidential and cawapres candidates will be decided by the general chairman of the party, this is because Megawati has a dominating prerogative to control her party cadres. Mi D7(1)C 'modality' means that a food crisis due to the effects of the war between Russia and Ukraine will occur and result in the progress of the Indonesian nation going forward so that Prabowo has the goal of overcoming this. Mi D7(2)C 'modality' is interpreted as Gerindra's aim to form a coalition that will bring Prabowo to the 2024 presidential election.

Mi D8C 'modality' means that Gerindra has the goal of wanting to win Prabowo in the 2024 presidential election even though he is competing with Anies. Mi D9C 'modality' means that PKB and Gerindra have the goal of joining the PDIP in a coalition to strengthen the voter base and win the preferred presidential candidate in the 2024 presidential election. Mi D10C 'modality' means the will that can happen, namely PDI-P has the goal of forming a coalition with the party another. Mi D2(1)J 'modality' represents Anies' goal to take Indonesia in a better direction. Mi D2(2)J 'modality' means PSI aims to nominate Ganjar as a presidential candidate to compete with Anies in the 2024 presidential election.

Mi D4J 'modality' is a will that aims to make PDI-P respond to the declaration of presidential candidates from several other political parties and need to carry a popular figure in society. Mi D5(1)J 'modality' means that Ganjar is obliged to follow the presidential candidate nomination mechanism which is dominated by the general chairman of the PDIP. Mi D5(2)J 'modality' means that PSI aims to nominate Ganjar to become a presidential candidate in the 2024 presidential election. Mi D6J 'modality' means that PDIP has dominance to control the promotion of its own presidential and vice presidential candidates. Mi D7J 'modality' means that cadres will be enforced with disciplinary action so that no one violates party policy regarding the presidential and cawapres candidates, this illustrates Megawati's intent and purpose to control her party's cadres.

Mi D8J 'modality' means that the presidential candidate carried must be obliged to receive support from a combination of political parties, this aims to strengthen power to win the 2024 presidential election. Mi D9J 'modality' is interpreted as something that must be done, namely political communication must be carried out in order to establish good collaboration in carrying out state duties, this illustrates Sandi's interest in getting the opportunity to advance to the presidential election. Mi D5K 'modality' represents something that is about to happen, namely that Ganjar follows the decision of the chairman of the PDI-P party regarding the promotion of a presidential candidate because the PDI-P chairmanship has the power to dominate its cadres. The Mi D8K 'modality' means conveying Prabowo's ideological understanding that Muslims can be the spearhead of Indonesia's unity, peace and integrity. Mi D10K 'modality' means that the purpose of the vice presidential candidate is to have the electability and popularity capital to overcome the high costs of contestation. Mi D11K 'modality' means that Indonesia is certain to face a global recession which is expected to occur next year, therefore Erick aims to complete the forecast for a global recession that will occur.

## Metaphor

Metaphor is the use of figurative words that mean similarities or comparisons.

Table 31. Metaphorical Category Microstructure

Microstructure of metaphorical categories		
No	Microstructure	Language Selection
1	Mi D5J 'metaphor'	Suit tail effect
2	Mi D9J 'metaphor'	this bond we continue to fertilize
3	Mi D7K 'metaphor'	Looking for the nation's children

Mi D5J the 'metaphor' of the tail effect means that the promotion of Ganjar as a presidential candidate by PSI is in the interest of obtaining a seat in government. Mi D9J 'metaphor' means Sandi's hope that friendship and communication in politics must be preserved with the aim of producing good cooperation. Mi D7K 'metaphor' is interpreted as a character who has competence skills aimed at building and commitment as a nation's leader.

This finding is in line with van Dijk's statement (2009, in Haryatmoko 2016) that micro-analysis is an analysis of local meanings that refers to the meaning of words, the structure and nature of propositions, coherence and relationships between propositions. This finding is also in line with the views of Teun A. van Dijk, Fairclough, and Wodak (in Eriyanto, 2001) regarding the characteristics of critical discourse related to action, context, power, and ideology. This is also in line with the view of Jufri (2017) who analyzes critical discourse based on linguistic representations displayed in a text and is in line with Darma's view that behind the discourse there is the desired meaning and image as well as the interests that are being fought for.

## Conclusion

The macro structure is the meaning of discourse globally by describing themes or topics in detail and briefly which are extracted at a more general level. The results found are global meaning topics in 30 data corpus which are described specifically based on the linguistic representations found. The categories of word choices, word classes and phrases found in SWK SURYA are nouns, deverb nouns, denumeria nouns, verbs, denominal verbs, deadjective verbs, deadverb verbs, term compositions, idiom compositions, and adverb phrases. These findings contain actions or actions that have a specific purpose.

The super structure is a schematic global structure, a schema that determines the structure of the global meaning of discourse. The results found are the global meaning of the initial, middle, and final schemes in the 90 corpus of data which are described specifically based on the linguistic representations found. The categories of word choices, word classes and phrases found in SWK SURYA are nouns, dead-adjective nouns, dead-verb nouns, verbs, dead-jective verbs, denominal verbs, adverbs, adjectives, conjunctions, compositions, numerals, numeral phrases, adjective phrases, adverb phrases, phrases verbs, and noun phrases. These findings contain actions or actions that have a specific purpose.

Microstructure is a local meaning oriented to semantic, syntactic, stylistic, and rhetorical elements. The results found are local meanings in the 61 corpus of data which are described specifically based on the linguistic representations found. The categories of linguistic elements found in SWK SURYA are presupposition, sentence choice representation, coherence, pronouns, modality, and metaphor. These findings contain actions or actions that have a specific purpose.



Based on the findings of the macro structure, super structure, and micro structure dimensions of the text in the presidential/SWK SURYA discourse structure model, these findings can be implemented in critical discourse courses.

### **Suggestion**

The text dimension of Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis model is a way of seeing meaning globally and locally in texts that are analyzed through macro-structure, super-structure, and micro-structure while Jufri's model is a way of making sense of linguistic representations in the displayed text, in research These two models were modified later to become the presidential discourse structure model/SWK SURYA. The author wants.

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